

UNIT 6 1

TARGET SENTENCE

past progressive

I was watching a movie.



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 5 and go over all the expressions for review.



form of past progressive

was + **-ing**
were + **-ing**

EX)
 • I was watching a movie with my sister.
 • We were watching in a theater.

● Chris called me at 9:00 last night.
 I started watching a drama at 8:30.
I was watching the drama when Chris called.
 So, I didn't answer the phone call.

● Rin went to bed at 11:00.
 Her brother went to bed at 10:00.
He was sleeping when Rin went to bed.



Change all the sentences into past progressive sentences.

to affirmative

- I (eat) dinner when Rin came home at 7:00.p.m. _____
- She (drink) beer at 10:00 last night. _____

to negative

- You (do) your homework when I messaged you 2hours ago. _____
- He (drive) when I saw you the other day. _____

hint!
+ not

to question

- (they + sleep) OK last night?

 No, they weren't. _____
- (the baby + cry) whole night?

hint!
be verb comes first

UNIT 6 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

past progressive

I was eating dinner.

Warm up

Complete the sentences below.

- I () eating dinner when Minoru messaged me. みのるが私にメッセージをくれた時、私は晩ご飯を食べている途中でした。
- I () also watching TV then. 私はその時、テレビを見ている最中でもありました。
- He () trying to reach me because he forgot his homework at school. 彼は、学校に宿題を忘れたので、私に連絡を取ろうとしていました。
- I () () looking at my phone then. 私はその時、自分の携帯を見てはいませんでした。
- He () talking to someone on the phone when I called him later. 後で、私が彼に電話をした時、彼は誰かと電話をしていました。
- () you checking your phone at about 7:00 p.m.? あなたは7時ごろ、携帯をチェックしていましたか？
- What () you doing at that time yesterday? 昨日のその時間、あなたは何をしていましたか？



進行形は動作の「途中」を表す。**過去進行形**においても考え方は同じです。過去の[ある1点](at 7:00, when I went to bed など)を基準にして、その時にしている**最中の動作**について、伝える際に用います。

UNIT 6 3

ACTIVITY

past progressive

Let's talk more



What do you usually do
in your free time?

I usually listen to music
in my free time.



Tell me more.

Let's practice

Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

- I was listening to music before I came here.

- I like to go concerts / music festivals.

- I especially like pop / rock / jazz.

- I also like reading books.

- I also like watching movies.

- I sometimes do yoga.

- I sometimes go to cafes with my friends.

How about
you?



UNIT 7

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

future
will / be going to

I will eat breakfast at 7:00 a.m.

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 6 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

form of will

will

+

normal form of a verb

- EX) I will message you tonight.
She will call you later.
They will meet at school tomorrow.

form of be going to

be going to

+

normal form of a verb

- EX) You are going to go to Okinawa next year.
He is going to go to Hokkaido next year.
We are going to go to Hong Kong next year.

Let's check!

Fill in the blanks with time.

- Yesterday, I woke up at ().
- Today, I woke up at ().
- Tomorrow, I will wake up at () because it will rain.

※ I am going to wake up at ~ , and it is going to rain are also OK.

- Yesterday, I ate breakfast at ().
- Today, I ate breakfast at ().
- Tomorrow, I will eat breakfast at ().

※ I am going to eat breakfast at ~ is also OK.

UNIT 7

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

future
will / be going to

I will eat breakfast at 7:00 a.m.

Let's
try!

Change all the sentences into future sentences.

to affirmative

FX) I (eat) breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.

→ I'm going to eat breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.
[or] I will eat breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.

- I (go) to a supermarket before I go home.
- We (swim) in the river after school.

to negative

FX) I (not + eat) breakfast tomorrow because I have a hospital appointment.

→ I'm not going to eat breakfast tomorrow.
[or] I will not eat breakfast tomorrow.

- He (not + play) games because he has a test soon.
- They (not + order) too much food at a restaurant because they can't eat it all.

to question

FX) (you + book) a ticket for the concert next week?

→ Are you going to book a ticket?
[or] Will you book a ticket?

- (you + check) your phone before going to bed?
- (Minoru + take) a shower after dinner?
- (Rin + take) a bath after she finishes her homework?

UNIT 7 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

future
will / be going to

I will get up at 7 a.m. tomorrow.

Let's
try!

Choose some phrases from the list and complete the sentences below.

- get up at ()
- sleep until noon
- eat breakfast / lunch / dinner at ()
- do the dishes after dinner
- make a phone call
- get a haircut
- go to work
- go to school
- leave home at ()
- clean my place
- get some exercise
- go shopping
- talk to friends online
- send a package
- go for a walk
- take a shower / bath
- read a book
- play games
- study English online
- listen to music
- draw a picture

Do you have any plans tomorrow?

● I () going to [] tomorrow morning.

● I () going to [] tomorrow afternoon.

● I () going to [] tomorrow evening.

● I () not going to [] tomorrow.

● My friends () going to [] tomorrow morning.

● My friends () going to [] tomorrow afternoon.

● My friends () going to [] tomorrow evening.

● My friends () not going to [] tomorrow.



未来形の will と be going to はほぼ同じ意味で使えます。
若干の違いはありますが、日常会話で使う際にはそこまで気にしなくて OK です！

UNIT 7 3

ACTIVITY

future
will / be going to

Let's talk more



What time will you go to bed tonight?

I will go to bed at about 11:00 tonight.



Because...

suggested answers

- I'm very tired today.

- I didn't sleep last night.

- I have a hospital appointment tomorrow.

- I'm going to pick up my dry-cleaning before work.

- I'm going to meet with ().

- I'm going to give () a ride.

How about you?

Or...

- I haven't decided yet.



UNIT 8 1

TARGET SENTENCE

future progressive

I will be watching TV then.

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 7 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

progressive form of will

will + **be** + **ing form of a verb**

EX) I will be studying when you come home.

There isn't any difference.

progressive form of be going to

be going to + **be** + **ing form of a verb**

EX) I am going to be studying when you come home.

We want to have an online meeting **at 10:00** tomorrow.
What will you be doing?



I usually do my homework after dinner.
Maybe I will be doing my homework **at that time.**

I will be watching TV then.



I will be drawing pictures online **at 10:00.**

UNIT 8

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

future progressive

I will be watching TV then.

Let's
try!

Change all the sentences into future sentences.

to affirmative

FX) I (take a nap) when you come home tonight.



I'm going to be taking a nap when you come home tonight.

[or] I will be taking a nap when you come home tonight.

- I (visit) a dentist when you go shopping.
- We (wait) for you until you get back.

to negative

FX) I (not + study) tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.



I'm not going to be studying tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.

[or] I will not be studying tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.

- He will be at home tonight because he (not + see) his girlfriend anymore.
- They (not + have) a party at midnight tonight.

to question

FX) (you + wait) for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?



Are you going to be waiting for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?

[or] Will you be waiting for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?

- (you + use) your phone before you go to bed?
- (Chris + take) a shower at 7:00 in the morning?

I'd like to take my shower then if it's OK.

UNIT 8 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

future progressive

I will be watching TV then.

Let's check

What is the difference?

- I will watch TV at home this time tomorrow.
- I will be watching TV at home this time tomorrow.

Let's try!

Make a few sentences using your own word or from the list.

list 1	list 2	list 3
sit	in the classroom	yesterday at ()
eat lunch	in the kitchen	when the power went out last night
take a nap	on the sofa	when the children come home tomorrow
do my homework	at the library	at the start of class
help my mother	at home	when the call comes in
watch a movie	in a theater	
study English	online	
make a video call		

- I was (watching TV) [in the living room] at this time yesterday.
- I am (watching TV) [in the living room] right now.
- I will be (watching TV) [in the living room] at this time tomorrow, too.



進行形は動作の「途中」を表します。未来型においても考え方は同じ。未来の[ある1点] (at 7:00, when you come home など) を基準にして、その時にしている最中の動作について伝える際に用います。

UNIT 8 3

ACTIVITY

future progressive

Let's talk more



I want to call you tonight.
What will you be doing
at 10:00 tonight?

I will be doing my homework,
I think.

Sure...



suggested
answers

● I will not be doing anything.

● I don't have any plans then.

How about
you?

Or...

● I'm sorry...

● I will be talking with my girlfriend then.

● I will be studying English online then.

● I will be having a party at my friend's then.

● I will be watching a drama on TV then, so call me after 11:00.



UNIT 8 TOPIC

summary of progressive

↓ present	↓ past	↓ future
<p>→ affirmative</p> <p>I am You are She is running in the park. He is It is We are They are</p>	<p>→ affirmative</p> <p>I was You were She was sleeping on the couch. He was It was We were They were</p>	<p>→ affirmative</p> <p>I You She will be eating lunch when you come home. He It We They</p>
<p>→ negative</p> <p>I am not You are not She is not walking in the park. He is not It is not We are not They are not</p>	<p>→ negative</p> <p>I was not You were not She was not sleeping on the couch. He was not It was not We were not They were not</p>	<p>→ negative</p> <p>I You She will not be eating lunch when you come home. He It We They</p>
<p>→ question</p> <p>Am I Are you Is she walking in the park? Is he Is it Are we Are they</p>	<p>→ question</p> <p>Was I Were you Was she sleeping on the couch? Was he Was it Were we Were they</p>	<p>→ question</p> <p>Will I Will you Will she be eating lunch when you come home? Will he Will it Will we Will they</p>

Can you think of any other example sentences? Let's make some!

UNIT 9 1

TARGET SENTENCE

verbs followed
by infinitives

like to do, want to do, need to do

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 8 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

form of infinitive

to

+

normal form of verb

[like to do, want to do, need to do]

EX) ● I **need to** take the medicine after breakfast.

● I **like to** drink coffee after lunch.

● I **want to** eat a dessert after dinner.

Let's practice!

Complete all the sentences with either "like", "want", or "need".

affirmative

FX) ● I () to study English.

→ ● I **like to** study English.

● I () to study English.

● I () to use English at work.

● I () to speak English fluently.

"need" or "want"
are OK.

UNIT 9

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

verbs followed
by infinitives

like to do, want to do, need to do



Complete all the sentences with either "like", "want", or "need".

negative

FX) ● I don't () to be late for work tomorrow,
so I'll go to bed early tonight.

→ ● I don't want to be late for work tomorrow,
so I'll go to bed early tonight.

● I don't () to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.

● He doesn't () to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.

● You don't () to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.

to question

FX) ● Do you () to stop by an ATM later?

→ ● Do you need to stop by an ATM later?

● Do we () to travel to Tokyo by train?

● Does she () to travel to Tokyo by train?

● Do you () to travel to Tokyo by train?

"want" is OK.

UNIT 9 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

verbs followed
by infinitives

Chris needs to do his homework.

Let's
try!

Make complete sentences.

FX) ● Chris / need / do his homework.

→ Chris needs to do his homework.

1 ● You / need / finish the report / by 5:00 p.m.

2 ● We / like / go for a walk / in the morning.

3 ● I / want / go home / after the class ends.

4 ● Aoi / like / talk on the phone.

5 ● Her mother / want / travel to Egypt.

Let's
think!

Make sentences with the given situation.



What do you want to do?



What do you like to do?

What do you need to do?



- in a movie theater
- at a Halloween party
- on the weekend
- with friends
- at a hanami party
- in the winter
- before you go to bed
- at work/school
- at a camp
- before you go to work/school



基本は『to+動詞の原型』ですが、I'm looking forward to seeing you.(あなたにお会いできるのを楽しみにしています)のように、例外もあります。例外は、出会った時に覚えるようにすれば大丈夫です♪

UNIT 9 3

ACTIVITY

verbs followed
by infinitives

Let's talk more



What do you like to do
when the weather is good?

I like to go swimming.



Anything else?

suggested answers

- I like to go running/jogging.
- I like to go camping.
- I like to go cycling.
- I like to go hiking.
- I like to play in the park.

Or...

- I don't like to go out when the weather is too hot.
- I want to stay inside when the weather is hot.
- I want to go shopping instead.
- I like to study English.
- I like to cook/bake ().
- I like to play the piano.
- I like to play games.

UNIT 10 1

Review SUGOROKU

Let's play sugoroku and solve the questions. Go back to the UNITS if you have problems.



unit 1 **1**

What is your name?



2

What do you do?



unit 2 **5**

What is your hobby?



4

Why do you study English?



3

What do you do in your free time?

6

What day is it today?



7

What is the date today?



8

What time is it now?



9

How is the weather?



UNIT 10 2

Review SUGOROKU

Choose the correct completion.

unit 3 **10**

I (take / takes) a shower.



11

He (take / takes) a shower.



unit 4 **14**

I am running in the park.



now / every day

13

We (drink / drinks) a cup of coffee every day.



12

You (wash / washes) your hands before lunch.



Choose the correct timeframe.

15

She eats lunch on a bench in the park.

now / every day



16

They talk in the meeting room.

now / every day

17



It is raining hard in my town.

now / every day

UNIT 10 3

Review SUGOROKU

Make a question with "Did you ~ yesterday?"

unit 5 **18**

clean your room



19

watch a movie



unit 6 **22**

She (drink) beer at 10:00 last night.



21

message your friend



20

have a party



Change the sentences into past progressive.

23

He (drive + not) when I saw you the other day.



24

(they + watch) TV at midnight yesterday?



25

(the baby + cry) the whole night?



UNIT 10

4

Review SUGOROKU

Fill in the blanks with a time.

unit 7 **26**

Tomorrow, I am going to wake up at ().



27

Tomorrow, I will eat breakfast at ().



Change the sentences into future sentences.

unit 7 **30**

We (swim) in the river after school.



29

Roll a dice and go back some spaces.



Oh no!

28

Tomorrow, I will call you at ().



31

(Minoru + take) a shower after dinner?



32

I (not + eat) any cake because I'm on a diet.



33

She (not + take) a bath because she is sick.



UNIT 10 5

Review SUGOROKU

Change the sentences into future progressive.

unit 8 **34**

I (**visit**) a dentist while you go shopping.



35

We (**wait**) for you until you get back.



Complete the sentences with "like", "want", or "need".

37

They (**not + have**) a party at midnight tonight.



36

She (**study**) when you come home.



unit 9 **38**

I () to study English.



39

I () to use English at work.



40

I () to speak English fluently.



FINISH !!

