

past progressive

# I was watching a movie.



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 5 and go over all the expressions for review.



### form of past progressive

was were -ing

#### EX)

- •I was watching a movie with my sister.
- •We were watching in a theater.
- Chris called me at 9:00 last night.
   I started watching a drama at 8:30.
   I was watching the drama when Chris called.
   So, I didn't answer the phone call.
- Rin went to bed at 11:00.
   Her brother went to bed at 10:00.
   He was sleeping when Rin went to bed.



Change all the sentences into past progressive sentences.

to affirmative

- I (eat) dinner when Rin came home at 7:00.p.m.
- She (drink) beer at 10:00 last night.

to negative

- You (do) your homework when I messaged you 2hours ago.
- He (drive) when I saw you the other day.

hint! + not

to question

(they + sleep) OK last night?

No, they weren't.

(the baby + cry) whole night?

hint! be verb comes first



## TARGET GRAMMAR

past progressive

# I was eating dinner.



Complete the sentences below.

•	1 (	) eating dinner when Minoru messaged me.	みのるが私にメッセージをくれた時、 私は晩ご飯を食べている途中でした。
•	1 (	) also watching TV then.	私はその時、テレビを見ている最 中でもありました。
•	He (	) trying to reach me because he forgot nework at school.	彼は、学校に宿題を忘れたので、 私に連絡を取ろうとしていました。
•	1 (	) ( ) looking at my phone then.	私はその時、自分の携帯を見てはいませんでした。
•	He ( when I	) talking to someone on the phone called him later.	後で、私が彼に電話をした時、彼は誰かと電話をしていました。
•	(	) you checking your phone at about 7:00 p.m.?	あなたは7時ごろ、携帯をチェック していましたか?
•	What (	) you doing at that time yesterday?	昨日のその時間、あなたは何をし ていましたか?



**進行形**は動作の「途中」を表す。**過去進行形**においても考え方は同じです。 過去の[ある 1 点] (at 7:00, when I went to bed など)を基準にして、その時にしている **最中の動作**について、伝える際に用います。



## **ACTIVITY**

past progressive

# Let's talk more



What do you usually do in your free time?

I usually listen to music in my free time.



Tell me more.



Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

- I was listening to music before I came here.
- I like to go concerts / music festivals.
- I especially like pop / rock / jazz.
- I also like reading books.
- I also like watching movies.
- I sometimes do yoga.
- I sometimes go to cafes with my friends.

How about you?





future will / be going to

# I will eat breakfast at 7:00 a.m.



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 6 and go over all the expressions for review.



#### form of will

will + normal form of a verb

EX) I will message you tonight.

She will call you later.

They will meet at school tomorrow.

### form of be going to

be going to + normal form of a verb

EX) You are going to go to Okinawa next year.

He is going to go to Hokkaido next year.

We are going to go to Hong Kong next year.



Fill in the blanks with time.

- Yesterday, I woke up at ( ).Today, I woke up at ( ).
- Tomorrow, I will wake up at (

※ I am going to wake up at ~ , and it is going to rain are also OK.

because it will rain.

- Yesterday, I ate breakfast at ( ).
- Today, I ate breakfast at ( ).
- Tomorrow, I will eat breakfast at ( ).

**※** I am going to eat breakfast at ~ is also OK.



future will / be going to

# I will eat breakfast at 7:00 a.m.



Change all the sentences into future sentences.

to affirmative

**FX**) I (eat ) breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.

I'm going to eat breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.

[or] I will eat breakfast at 6:00 tomorrow.

- I (go) to a supermarket before I go home.
- We ( swim ) in the river after school.

to negative

**FX**) I ( not + eat ) breakfast tomorrow because I have a hospital appointment.

I'm not going to eat breakfast tomorrow.

[or] I will not eat breakfast tomorrow.

- He ( not + play ) games because he has a test soon.
- They ( not + order ) too much food at a restaurant because they can't eat it all.

to question

**FX**) ( you + book ) a ticket for the concert next week?

Are you going to book a ticket?

[or] Will you book a ticket?

- ( you + check ) your phone before going to bed?
- ( Minoru + take ) a shower after dinner?
- ( Rin + take ) a bath after she finishes her homework?



## TARGET GRAMMAR

future will / be going to

# I will get up at 7 a.m. tomorrow.



Choose some phrases from the list and complete the sentences below.

- get up at (
- sleep until noon
- eat breakfast / lunch/ dinner at ( )
- do the dishes after dinner
- make a phone call
- get a haircut
- go to work

- go to school
- leave home at (
- · clean my place
- get some exercise
- go shopping
- talk to friends online
- send a package
- go for a walk

- take a shower / bath
- read a book
- play games
- study English online
- · listen to music
- · draw a picture

### Do you have any plans tomorrow?

<b>I</b> (	) goin	g to [	I tomorrow morning.
<b>1</b> (	) goin	g to [	] tomorrow afternoon.
•1 (	) goin	g to [	] tomorrow evening.
•1 (	) not g	going to [	] tomorrow.
<ul><li>My fri</li></ul>	ends (	) going to [	] tomorrow morning.
<ul><li>My fri</li></ul>	ends (	) going to [	] tomorrow afternoon.
<ul><li>My fri</li></ul>	ends (	) going to [	] tomorrow evening.
<ul><li>My fri</li></ul>	ends (	) not going to [	] tomorrow.



未来形の will と be going to はほぼ同じ意味で使えます。 若干の違いはありますが、日常会話で使う際にはそこまで気にしなくて OK です!



## **ACTIVITY**

future will / be going to

# Let's talk more



What time will you go to bed tonight?

I will go to bed at about 11:00 tonight.



suggested answers

Because...

- I'm very tired today.
- I didn't sleep last night.
- I have a hospital appointment tomorrow.
- I'm going to pick up my dry-cleaning before work.
- I'm going to meet with ( ).
- I'm going to give ( ) a ride.

How about you?

**Or...** 

I haven't decided yet.





future progressive

# I will be watching TV then.



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 7 and go over all the expressions for review.



progressive form of will

will

be

ing form of a verb

EX) I will be studying when you come home.

There isn't any difference.

progressive form of be going to

be going to

- be

ing form of a verb

**EX)** I am going to be studying when you come home.

We want to have an online meeting at 10:00 tomorrow.

What will you be doing?









I usually do my homework after dinner. Maybe I will be doing my homework at that time.

I will be watching TV then.









I will be drawing pictures online at 10:00.



future progressive

# I will be watching TV then.



Change all the sentences into future sentences.

#### to affirmative

**FX**) I (take a nap) when you come home tonight.



I'm going to be taking a nap when you come home tonight.

[or] I will be taking a nap when you come home tonight.

- I (visit) a dentist when you go shopping.
- •We (wait) for you until you get back.

### to negative

**FX**) I (not + study) tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.



I'm not going to be studying tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.

[or] I will not be studying tomorrow afternoon, so we can go to a movie.

- He will be at home tonight because he ( not + see ) his girlfriend anymore.
- ●They (not + have) a party at midnight tonight.

#### to question

**FX**) (you + wait) for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?



Are you going to be waiting for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?

[or] Will you be waiting for me if I am late for our date tomorrow?

- ( you + use ) your phone before you go to bed?
- (Chris + take) a shower at 7:00 in the morning?

I'd like to take my shower then if it's OK.



## **TARGET GRAMMAR**

future progressive

# I will be watching TV then.



### What is the difference?

- I will watch TV at home this time tomorrow.
- I will be watching TV at home this time tomorrow.



Make a few sentences using your own word or from the list.

#### list 1

sit

eat lunch

take a nap

do my homework

help my mother

watch a movie

study English

make a video call

#### list 2

in the classroom

in the kitchen

on the sofa

at the library

at home

in a theater

online

#### list 3

yesterday at ( )

when the power went out last night

when the children come home tomorrow

at the start of class

when the call comes in

- I was (watching TV) [in the living room] at this time yesterday.
- I am (watching TV ) [ in the living room ] right now.
- I will be (watching TV) [in the living room] at this time tomorrow, too.



進行形は動作の「途中」を表します。未来型においても考え方は同じ。 未来の[ある1点] (at 7:00, when you come home など)を基準にして、その時にしている最中の動作について伝える際に用います。



## **ACTIVITY**

future progressive

# Let's talk more



I want to call you tonight. What will you be doing at 10:00 tonight?

I will be doing my homework, I think.



## Sure...

## suggested answers

- I will not be doing anything.
- I don't have any plans then.



Or...

- I'm sorry...
- I will be talking with my girlfriend then.
- I will be studying English online then.
- I will be having a party at my friend's then.
- I will be watching a drama on TV then, so call me after 11:00.

# UNIT 8 TOPIC

## summary of progressive

### **→** present

### → affirmative

running

in the park.

l am You are

She is

He is

It is

We are

They are

### **⊥** past

#### → affirmative

sleeping

on the couch.

I was

You were

She was

He was

It was

We were

They were

### **↓** future

#### **→** affirmative

You

lt

We

will be

eating lunch

come home.

will not be

when you

eating lunch

come home.

be eating

whenyou

come home?

lunch

when you

I

She

He

They

### → negative

I am not

You are not

She is not

He is not

It is not

walking in the park.

We are not

They are not

### → negative

I was not

You were not

She was not

sleepina He was not on the couch.

It was not

We were not

They were not

### → negative

ı

You

She He

lt

We

## They → question

Will I

Will you

Will she

Will he

Will it

Will we

Will they

#### → question

Am I

Are you

Is she

Is he Is it

walking in the park?

Are we

Are they

#### → question

Was I

Were you

Was she

Was he

sleeping on the couch?

Was it

Were we

Were they

Can you think of any other example sentences? Let's make some!



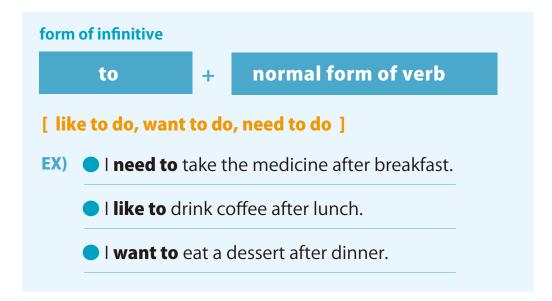
verbs followed by infinitives

# like to do, want to do, need to do



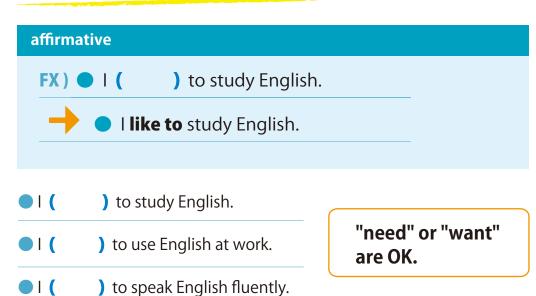
Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 8 and go over all the expressions for review.







Complete all the sentences with either "like", "want", or "need".





verbs followed by infinitives

# like to do, want to do, need to do



Complete all the sentences with either "like", "want", or "need".

negative						
	TX) I don't ( ) to be late for work tomorrow, so I'll go to bed early tonight.					
<b>→</b>	I don't want to be late for work tomorrow, so I'll go to bed early tonight.					
I don't (	) to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.					
<ul><li>He doesn't (</li></ul>	) to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.					
You don't (	) to carry an umbrella with me on a sunny day.					

to question				
FX) • Do	FX) Do you ( ) to stop by an ATI			
Do you need to stop by an ATM later?				
• Do we (	) to travel to Tokyo by train?			
Does she (	) to travel to Tokyo by train?	"want" is OK.		
Do you (	) to travel to Tokyo by train?			



## **TARGET GRAMMAR**

verbs followed by infinitives

# Chris needs to do his homework.



Make complete sentences.

**FX**) • Chris / need / do his homework.

→ Chris needs to do his homework.

- 1 You / need / finish the report / by 5:00 p.m.
- 2 We / like / go for a walk / in the morning.
- 3 I / want / go home / after the class ends.
- 4 Aoi / like / talk on the phone.
- 5 Her mother / want / travel to Egypt.



Make sentences with the given situation.



What do you want to do?



What do you like to do?





- oin a movie theater
- at a Halloween party
- on the weekend

- with friends
- at a hanami party
- in the winter

- before you go to bed
- at work/school
- at a camp

before you go to work/school



基本は『to+動詞の原型』ですが、I'm looking forward to seeing you.(あなたに お会いできるのを楽しみにしています)のように、例外もあります。例外は、出 会った時に覚えるようにすれば大丈夫です  $\$ 



## **ACTIVITY**

verbs followed by infinitives

# Let's talk more



What do you like to do when the weather is good?

I like to go swimming.



## **Anything else?**

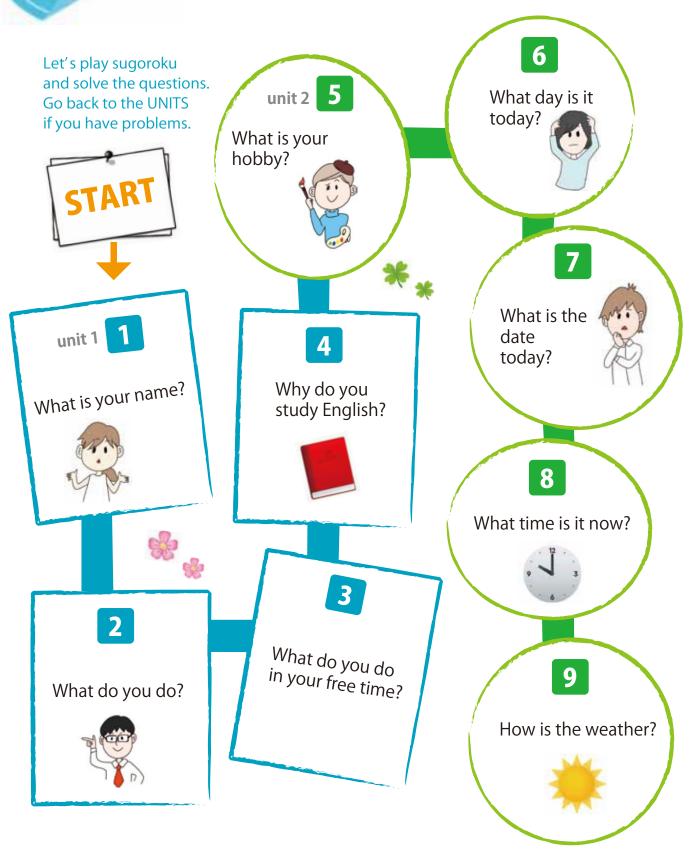


- I like to go running/jogging.
  - ng.
- I like to go camping.
- I like to go cycling.
- I like to go hiking.
- I like to play in the park.

Or...

- I don't like to go out when the weather is too hot.
- I want to stay inside when the weather is hot.
- I want to go shopping instead.
- I like to study English.
- I like to cook/bake (
- I like to play the piano.
- I like to play games.

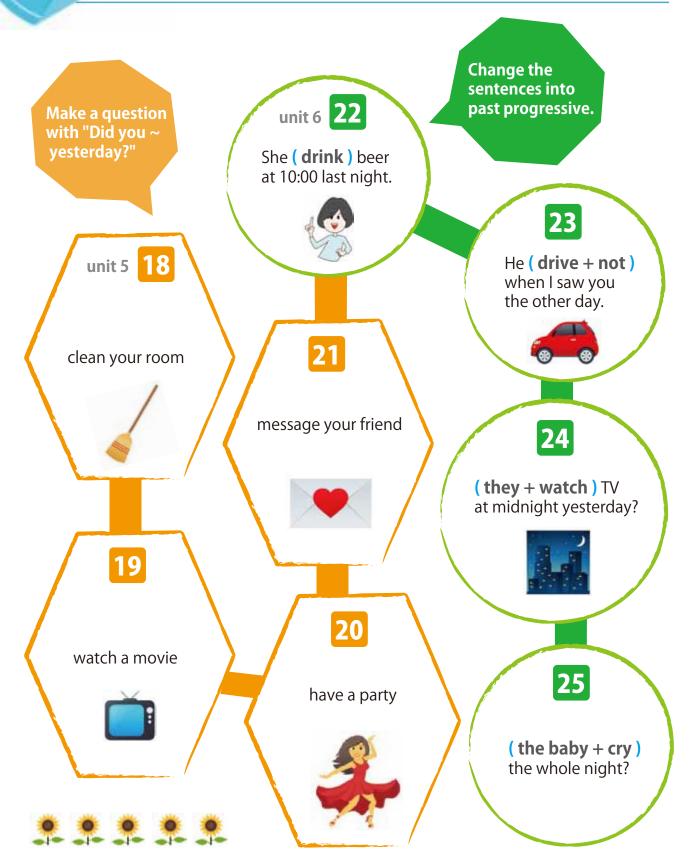












UNIT 10 4

