

UNIT 36

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

another
the other
/singular

Another is pink. / The other is black.

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT35 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

Let's check the usage of articles : another, the other(singular).

another

another means one more thing (anotherの意味は「もう一つ」)

リンゴが3つ以上ある → ①は赤いリンゴ + もうひとつのリンゴは ②小さい ③青い

EX) ● I have many pens in my pen case.
I have this blue pen.
Another is pink. Another one is red.
And so on.



anotherは
**another pen,
another one**
と言い換えることも
できます。

the other

the other means the last one from many things
(the otherの意味は「最後の一つ」)

リンゴが2個以上ある

● I ate two red apples. ● The other apple is green.
I'm going to eat it!

最後のひとつのリンゴは③青い

EX) ● I have four pens in my pen case.
I have a blue pen.
Another is pink. Another is red.
And the other is black.



otherは
**the other pen,
the other one**
と言い換えることも
できます。

UNIT 36

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

another
the other
/singular

Another is pink. / The other is black.

Let's check

Choose the right completion.

- ① There are three cakes.
One is a strawberry cake.

- (Another / The other) is a chocolate cake.

- (Another / The other) is a cheesecake.

- ② I met two people yesterday.
One is Chris. (Another / The other) is Rin.



- ③ I have 6 cats.
One is brown.

- (Another / The other) is black.

- (Another / The other) is white.

- (Another / The other) is calico.

- (Another / The other) is gray.

- (Another / The other) has no hair.

- ④ There are many countries in the world.
One is Japan.

- (Another / The other) is America.

- (Another / The other) is France.

- (Another / The other) is Korea.

- What is the name of (Another / The other) country?



UNIT 36 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

think about
think of

think about vs think of

Let's
check

Let's check the usage of articles : think about, think of

think about

about



漠然としたものや、関連する周辺の物事を含めて「考える」という意味。

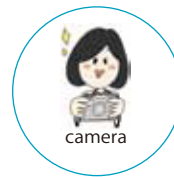
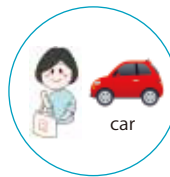


I think about you.

「あなたや、あなたの周囲のことを、思っているよ」



EX)



YOUを
取り巻く
様々な物事

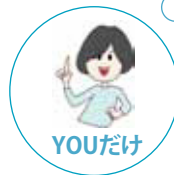
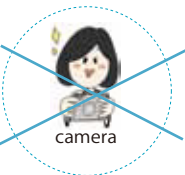
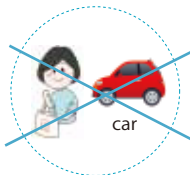
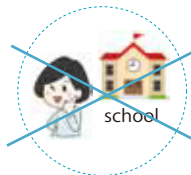
think of



直接的で、目的がある程度決まっているものが続きます。また「～を思い出す」「～を考えつく」などの意味もあるので、aboutとはニュアンスが若干違います。

I think of you.

「あなたのことを思っているよ」



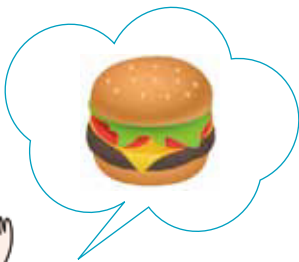
人によってはニュアンスが多少違っていても、口癖として使っている場合もあります。こういった意図で使っているのか考えてみるのも面白いかもしれませんね！

UNIT 36 3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more

Do you think fast food is good for people?



Yes, I do.



No, I don't.

Why? / Why not?

Because...

suggested answers

Yes



- It's convenient. _____
- It's tasty. _____
- It's cheap. _____



No



- It's not healthy. _____
- It has too much fat. _____
- It's too salty. _____



UNIT 37

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

another
the other
/plural

Others are from Asian countries.

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT36 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

Let's check the usage of articles : another, the other(plural).

summary	singular	plural
adjective	another (apple)	other (apples)
	the other (apple)	the other (apples)
pronoun	another	others
	the other	the others

others (他のいくつか)

Others means some things from many things (Othersの意味は「他のいくつか」)

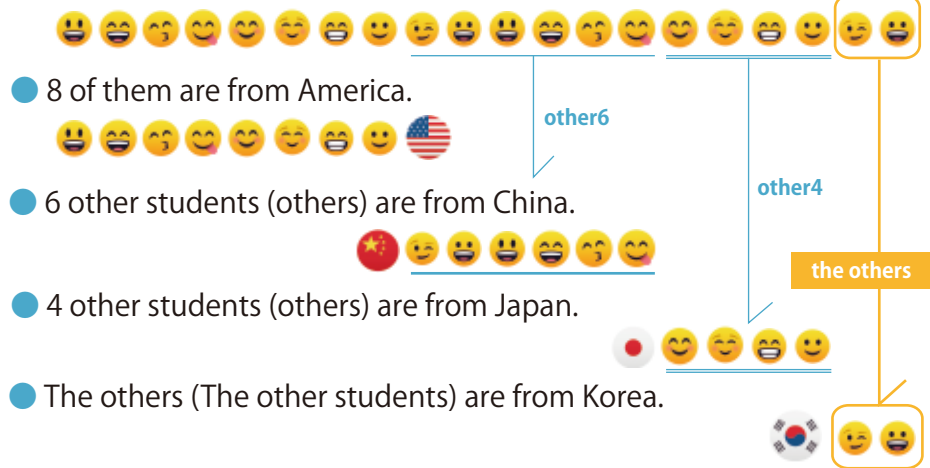
- There are 20 exchange students in my school. → ● Some of them are from America. → ● **Others (Other students)** are from Asian countries.



the others (残りのいくつか)

The others means the last one from many things (the othersの意味は「残りのいくつか」)

- EX) ● There are 20 exchange students in my school.



UNIT 37

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

another
the other
/plural

Others are from Asian countries.

Let's check

Choose the right completion. Look at the pictures below for question 1 to 4.

1. Some of the birds are flying. (Others / The others) are on the ground.
2. Some of the birds are flying. (Other birds / The other birds) are on the ground.



3. Some of the birds are flying. (Others / The others) are on the ground.
4. Some of the birds are flying. (Other birds / The other birds) are on the ground.



5. There are three colors in the American flag.
One is blue. (Others / The others) are red and white.
6. There are three colors in the American flag.
One is blue. (Other colors / The other colors) are red and white.
7. Many Japanese people eat rice for breakfast. (Others / The others) eat bread.
8. Many Japanese people eat rice for breakfast.
(Other people / The other people) eat bread.

UNIT 37

2

TARGET GRAMMAR

What's the difference?

Let's
check

Let's check the differences!

home and house

home...住む"場所"全般を指す。概念としての家。

EX) ● I do my homework **at home**.

× I do my homework at house.



house...住む"建物"のこと。一戸建てという考え方もある。

EX) ● I live **in this house**.

× I live in this home.



言い換え/my place, my apartment (賃貸部屋などの場合)、my room (寮などの部屋の場合)
※mansion (マンション) は"豪邸"の意味を指す。
日本で使われているマンションは和製英語。



leg and foot

leg...脚。太ももの付け根から足首のあたりまでの大部分を指す。



foot...足首から爪先までの、靴ですっぽり隠れる部分。



フライドチキンで食べられているチキンレッグが想像しやすいかも? footはアメリカで使われている単位feet (フィート) の単数形で、1footが約30cm。



hat and cap

hat...帽子全般を指す。フチが全方向にラウンドする形でついている帽子。



cap...野球帽など、前方向にだけフチがついている帽子。日本語でもキャップと言っているもの。



UNIT 37
3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more

Is it a good idea to study while listening to music?



Yes, it is.

No, it isn't.



Can you tell me why? / why not?

Because...

suggested answers

Yes



- I can concentrate more when I listen to music.

- Listening to music is my routine. It doesn't bother me.

- I only listen to classical music when I study.

No



- I cannot concentrate when I listen to music.

- I need to study in a quiet place.

- I don't think it is a good habit to do something else when you study.

UNIT 38

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

other expressions
of "other"

I met my old friend the other day.

Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT37 and go over all the expressions for review.

Let's check

Let's check the usage of articles : other.

each other 「お互いに」

- EX) ● I have a very cute girlfriend.
We text each other everyday.



the other day 「先日」

- EX) ● I met my old friend the other day.

in other words 「他の言い方をすると」

- EX) ● Junk food has too much fat and salt.
In other words, it is not good for your health.

on the other hand 「一方で」

- EX) ● Some people cannot eat enough food.
On the other hand, some people waste a lot of food.



another 「他の、追加の」

"another" has another meaning. It means "an additional" thing.

- EX) ● I need to buy a textbook for school.
I only have a few hundred yen.
I need another thousand yen or so.



UNIT 38

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

other expressions
of "other"

I met my old friend the other day.

Let's
try!

Pick one expression and make a sentence.

<input type="radio"/> another	
<input type="radio"/> each other	
<input type="radio"/> the other day	
<input type="radio"/> in other words	
<input type="radio"/> on the other hand	



文章作成は、まず「主語＋述語(動詞)」から始めてみましょう。



時制(現在・過去・未来)を決めて書きましょう。



難しい場合は、例文のマネから始めてみよう♪

EX) ● I need ~ 「私は～が必要だ」

→ ● I need to (buy a textbook for school).

I (only have a few hundred yen).

I need another (thousand yen or so).



● I want to do ~ 「私は～がしたい」

● I met ~ 「私は～に会った」

UNIT 37 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

実は和製英語 [Japanglish]

Let's
check

Let's check Japanglish.

アルバイト?



正しくは

**part time
job**

ガソリンスタンド? 正しくは



**gas station,
petrol station**

ソフトクリーム?



正しくは

**soft-serve
ice cream**

ホットケーキ? 正しくは



pancake

ペットボトル?



正しくは

**plastic
bottle**

サラリーマン? 正しくは



**businessman,
office worker**

ポスト?



正しくは

**mailbox,
letter box**

ノートパソコン? 正しくは



**laptop
computer**

ワイシャツ?



正しくは

white shirt

リュックサック? 正しくは



backpack

UNIT 38
3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more

Do you think convenience stores should be open twenty four hours?



Yes. I think so.

No, I don't.



Why? / Why not?

Because...

suggested answers

Yes



- It is very convenient for a lot of people.
- It is nice to get something warm to eat if you are hungry late at night.
- It is a safe place when you feel danger at night.

No



- Electricity is wasted.
- It is not good for the environment.
- It is dangerous for the workers at night.

UNIT 39

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

review of article

Review

Answer all the questions and try the word search after.

unit 30

Complete the questions using either "many" or "much".

- How () books do you have in your house?

- How () money do you need to go to Hawaii?

unit 31

Change the word "some" to "a few", or "a little".

- I have some questions about the homework.

- He needs to buy some textbooks for class.

Complete the sentences using either "few" or "little".

- It's not so cold this winter. We have () snow.

- It's not busy at work today. We have () things to do.

unit 32

Complete the sentences using either "is" or "are"

- All of the money () yours.

- Most of the movies () scary.

- Some of the chairs () broken in the room.

unit 33

Choose the correct completion.

- Every student (have / has) a computer.

- All the students (have / has) computers.



UNIT 39

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

review of article

Review

Answer all the questions and try the word search after.

unit 34

Complete the sentences with "the' or "a/an".

● My brother and I are in () library.

My brother is reading () comic book.

● I'm reading () picture book.

unit 35

Complete the sentences with "the' or "a/an".

● What is () highest mountain in the world?

● What is () highest mountain in Japan?



unit 36

Choose the right completion.

● I have 6 cats. One is brown.

(Another / the other) is black. (Another / the other) is white.

(Another / the other) is calico. (Another / the other) is gray.

(Another / the other) has no hair.

unit 37

Choose the right completion.

● There are three colors in the American flag.

One is blue. (Other colors / The other colors) are red and white.

● Many Japanese people eat rice for breakfast.

(Others / The others) eat bread.



UNIT 39

2

TARGET SENTENCE

Word search



Find the marked words in the word search.

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n
1	S	T	U	D	E	N	T	T	E	O	O	O	R	T
2	T	T	E	T	C	O	M	P	U	T	E	R	S	S
3	B	Y	O	W	R	N	M	O	U	N	T	A	I	N
4	A	R	S	W	O	N	A	A	A	I	L	T	I	Y
5	E	A	U	A	N	A	A	B	M	S	O	S	T	R
6	P	N	N	T	R	P	S	R	O	I	C	A	A	A
7	S	N	D	O	Y	A	O	O	V	Y	B	F	M	R
8	E	N	T	O	T	J	A	T	I	E	I	K	E	B
9	E	E	N	N	T	H	M	H	E	N	B	A	R	I
10	Y	N	A	M	B	U	E	E	S	O	R	E	I	L
11	L	I	W	O	C	E	A	R	A	M	O	R	C	A
12	E	K	N	H	T	L	F	H	R	E	K	B	A	W
13	A	B	R	O	W	N	B	E	E	O	E	P	N	N
14	L	I	T	T	L	E	Y	A	W	R	N	T	E	O

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> FEW | <input type="checkbox"/> STUDENT | <input type="checkbox"/> JAPAN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MOUNTAIN | <input type="checkbox"/> LIBRARY | <input type="checkbox"/> BROWN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ANOTHER | <input type="checkbox"/> BREAKFAST | <input type="checkbox"/> BROTHER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MANY | <input type="checkbox"/> LITTLE | <input type="checkbox"/> COMPUTERS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MUCH | <input type="checkbox"/> MONEYIS | <input type="checkbox"/> AMERICAN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BROKEN | <input type="checkbox"/> MOVIESARE | |



UNIT 40

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

comparison

Your car is bigger than my car.

Review

Did you enjoy the word search of the previous UNIT?
Keep up the good work!

Let's check

Let's check the usage of comparison

form of comparison

S and V + adjective + er + than + noun or pronoun

S and V + more + adjective + than + noun or pronoun



比較級の作り方で、[er]ではなく[more]をつける形を判断する基準は、音節が2つ以上ある単語。(母音が3つ以上、7文字以上の単語など諸説あるが、音節の説明が一番確実です。)

- EX)
- Your car is bigger than my car. _____
 - Your car is bigger than mine. _____
 - My sister is taller than I am. _____
 - My sister is taller than me. _____
 - Today is hotter than yesterday. _____

 - This book is more interesting than that one. _____
 - This place is more beautiful than the guide book picture. _____
 - The ring is more expensive than my salary. _____
 - My brother is more intelligent than I am. _____
 - My brother is more intelligent than me. _____



UNIT 40

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

comparison

Your car is bigger than my car.



adjective - comparative

er	y→ier
young - younger short - shorter big - bigger hot - hotter cold - colder	pretty - prettier funny - funnier lazy - lazier happy - happier
more+	others
important - more important delicious - more delicious difficult - more difficult dangerous - more dangerous	good - better well - better bad - worse little - less far - farther (further)



Change the words into comparative forms.

EX) big - bigger than

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1. small | 2. long |
| 3. dark | 4. light |
| 5. cool | 6. easy |
| 7. heavy | 8. sweet |
| 9. spicy | 10. strong |
| 11. hot | 12. comfortable |
| 13. famous | |

UNIT 40 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

実は和製英語 [Japanglish] 2

Let's
check

Let's check the following Japanglish.

パン?



正しくは

bread

ネクタイ?



正しくは

tie

コンセント?



正しくは

outlet

ホッチキス?



正しくは

stapler

シール?



正しくは

sticker

クーラー?



正しくは



air conditioner

レンジ
(電子レンジ)?



正しくは

microwave
oven

レジ?



正しくは

register

マフラー?



正しくは

scarf

ストーブ?



正しくは

heater

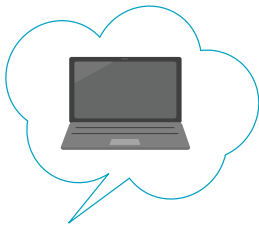
(ストーブはキッチン
のコンロなどを指す)

UNIT 40
3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more

Do you think more people will study about technology in the future?



Yes, I do.



No, I don't.

Why? / Why not?

Because...

suggested answers

Yes



- We should know about it more for the future.
- We know very little about it. We have to learn it.
- I'm not sure about technology, so I want to learn about it more.

No



- We already study a lot about it at school.
- We should do whatever we want.
- We don't have to learn about it.