



**Active Learning
B (Basic)**

UNIT 1 1

TARGET SENTENCE

What is your name?

Let's talk!

Take turns to introducing yourselves to get to know your teachers / classmates.

- ① name
- ② feeling
- ③ age
- ④ birthplace
- ⑤ residence
- ⑥ occupation
- ⑦ hobby
- ⑧ activities in your free time
- ⑨ reason for studying English
- ⑩ other questions

Let's practice

Here are some suggested questions.

- What is your name?
- How are you?
- How's it going?
- How old are you?
- When is your birthday?
- Where are you from?
- Where do you live?
- What do you do?
- What is your job?
- What is your hobby?
- What do you do in your free time?
- Why do you study English?
- Do you have any pets?

UNIT 1 2

TARGET GRAMMAR **BE VERB and DO VERB**

BE VERB

Name some "be verbs" and practice the questions below.

- This () a pen. これはペンです。
- This () () a pen. これはペンではありません。
- () this a pen? これはペンですか？
- () () this? これは何ですか？

DO VERB

Name some "do verbs" and practice the questions below.

- I () apples. 私はリンゴが好きです。
- I () () apples. 私はリンゴが好きではありません。
- Do you () apples? あなたはリンゴが好きですか？
- () do you ()? あなたは何が好きですか？

Let's
Try!

Take turns practicing the sentences with your teacher / classmates.

UNIT 1 3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more



What city do you want to go to?

I want to go to
().



Why do you want to go
()?

Because...()

Let's practice

Take turns to ask some questions to your teacher / classmates.

● There is () in ().

● It is famous for ().

● My friend lives there.

● It is my dream to go there / to the city.

UNIT 2 1

TARGET SENTENCE

How is the weather?



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 1 and go over all the expressions for review.



Ask your teachers / classmates these questions.

① weather

④ year

② day

⑤ season

③ date

⑥ time

● How's the weather?

● What year is it?

● What is the weather like?

● What season is it?

● What day is it today?

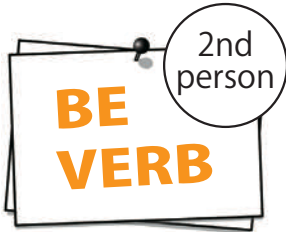
● What time is it now?

● What is the date today?

● What comes after~?

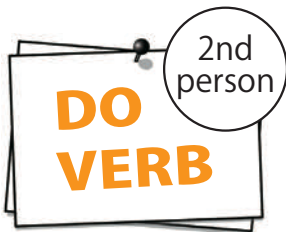
UNIT 2 2

TARGET GRAMMAR BE VERB (2nd person)



Use a “be verb” and practice the questions below.

- You () a student. あなたは生徒です
- You () () a teacher. あなたは先生ではありません。
- () you a student? あなたは生徒ですか？
- () () you? あなたは誰ですか？



Use a “do verb” and practice the questions below.

- You () games. あなたはゲームが好きですね。
- You () () games. あなたはゲームが好きではありません。
- () you () games? あなたはゲームが好きですか？
- () do you () ? あなたは何が好きですか？

Let's
Try!

Take turns practicing the sentences with your teachers / classmates.

UNIT 2 3

ACTIVITY

Let's talk more



Do you enjoy going shopping?

Yes, I do.

→ **Why?**

No, I don't.

→ **Why not?**



**Let's
practice**

Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

Because...

- I like ~. I often go ~ to buy ~.

- I like going out with my friends / family.

- I like online shopping.

- I try to save money.

- I buy unimportant thing when I have money.

- I don't want to waste my money.

- I don't have time to go shopping. I'm busy with ~.



UNIT 3 1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

simple present tense

I always drink coffee.

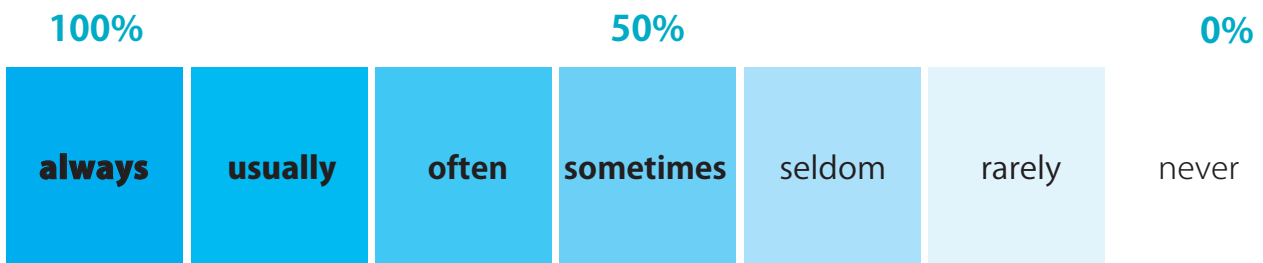


Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 2 and go over all the expressions for review.

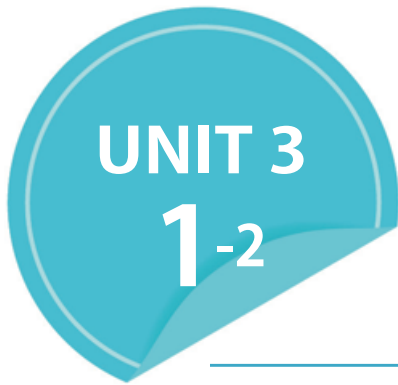


Take turns practicing the sentences with your teachers / classmates.

frequency adverb



- I always drink coffee with milk and sugar. _____
- I usually wear pajamas at home. _____
- I often go for a walk in the morning. _____
- I sometimes talk with my friends on Skype. _____
- I seldom skip lunch. _____
- I rarely skip dinner. _____
- I never watch movies in the morning. _____



UNIT 3

1-2

TARGET SENTENCE

simple present tense

I always drink coffee.

Check the activities and make sentences with frequency adverbs.

Morning routine

wake up

look in the mirror

eat breakfast

get up

shave

drink water / tea /
coffee, etc

set snooze on the
alarm clock

comb /
brush my hair

watch TV

wash my face

put on my make-up

read books

brush my teeth

go to the bathroom

check SNS

take a shower

change clothes

leave for work / school

suggested expressions

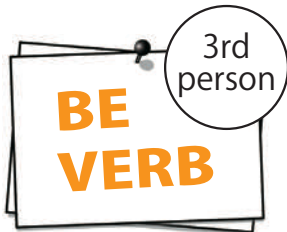
- I usually get up at 7:00.a.m. _____
- I always set snooze on the alarm clock. _____
- I never shave. _____
- I usually brush my teeth after breakfast. _____
- I sometimes drink coffee. _____
- I often check SNS. _____
- I seldom take a bath. _____
- I leave for school around 8:00.a.m. _____

UNIT 3 2

TARGET GRAMMER

simple present tense

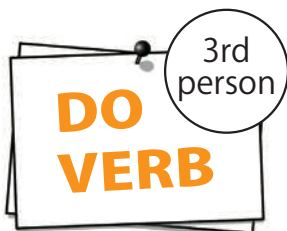
BE VERB (3rd person)



Use a "be verb" and complete the quiz below.

※難しい場合は、先に Let's learn more を確認しましょう♪

- Q**
- He () a robot. 彼はロボットです。
 - He () blue. 彼は青色です。
 - He () () a cat. 彼は猫ではありません。
 - () () he? 彼は誰ですか？
- A**
- () he ()? 彼は～ですか？



Use a "do verb" and practice the questions below.

- She () taking a bath. 彼女はお風呂に入るのが好きです。
- She () () like spiders. 彼女はクモが好きではありません。
- () she () the violin? 彼女はバイオリンを弾きますか？



現在形は「事実・習慣」を表す。
今、現在のことは**現在進行形**で表す。
現在進行形は後のチャプターにて。

Let's Try!

Take turns practicing the sentences with your teachers / classmates.

UNIT 3 3

ACTIVITY

simple present tense

Let's talk more



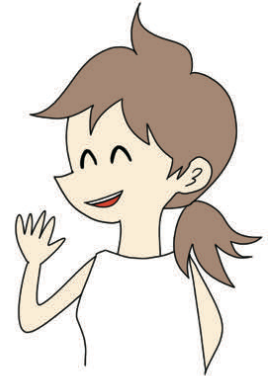
Do you often cook?

Yes.

→ Please tell me more.

No.

→ What kind of food do you like to eat?



Let's
practice

Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

- I like cooking at home.

- I like homemade cooking.

- I'm a cook.

- Cooking at home is cheaper than eating at a restaurant.

- I don't like cooking.

- I have no time to cook after school / work.

- I like to go to a restaurant called () .

- I'm not good at cooking, so I like to eat at restaurants.

UNIT 3 Let's learn more (1)

| affirmative | negative | question |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I live | I don't live | Do I live |
| You live | You don't live | Do you live |
| She lives | She doesn't live | Does she live |
| He lives in Tokyo. | He doesn't live in Tokyo. | Does he live in Tokyo? |
| It lives | It doesn't live | Does it live |
| We live | We don't live | Do we live |
| They live | They don't live | Do they live |

Choose the correct completion .

- I (take / takes) a shower. _____
- He (take / takes) a shower. _____
- You (wash / washes) your hands before lunch. _____
- She (wash / washes) her hands before lunch. _____
- We (drink / drinks) a cup of coffee every day. _____
- They (drink / drinks) a cup of coffee every day. _____
- My pet rabbit (eat / eats) vegetables a lot. _____
- Miyuki (eat / eats) vegetables a lot. _____

UNIT 3 **Let's learn more (2)**

- I (don't / doesn't) have breakfast.

- He (don't / doesn't) have breakfast.

- You (don't / doesn't) wear glasses but wear contact lenses.

- She (don't / doesn't) wear glasses but wears contact lenses.

- We (don't / doesn't) watch TV.

- They (don't / doesn't) watch TV.

- A cat (don't / doesn't) like water.

- Cactuses (don't / doesn't) like water.

- (Do / Does) I need to tell you about it?

- (Do / Does) he need to tell you about it?

- (Do / Does) you go to school by bus?

- (Do / Does) she go to school by bus?

- (Do / Does) we have a lesson tomorrow?

- (Do / Does) they have a lesson tomorrow?

- (Do / Does) bananas grow in Japan?

- (Do / Does) trains arrive on time in your city?

UNIT 4 1

TARGET SENTENCE

present progressive

I am watching TV.



Review

Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 3 and go over all the expressions for review.



Let's Talk

Look at the words below. Use the present progressive form of a verb in Column A and complete the sentence with a phrase from Column B.

Take turns practicing the sentences with your teachers / classmates.

※ The subject should be "I" or someone's name.

Column A

- ① watch •
- ② swim •
- ③ play •
- ④ walk •
- ⑤ talk •
- ⑥ text •
- ⑦ clean •

Column B

- ① in the park.
- ② TV in the living room.
- ③ basketball in the gym.
- ④ in the river.
- ⑤ to () friend.
- ⑥ the kitchen.
- ⑦ on the phone with () friend.

When you have trouble answering the questions, you may ask...

● A hint, please!

● I can't understand the question (NO.2)!

UNIT 4 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

present progressive

I am studying now.

Let's
try!

Complete the sentences below.

- I () studying English right now. 私は今、英語を勉強しています。
- I () not () breakfast now. 私は今、朝食を食べていません。
- () you () a book? あなたは本を読んでいるのですか？
- () are you () now? あなたは今、何をしていますのですか？



進行形の基本的な考え方は「**途中**」。今起こっている真っ最中のことを表します。now, right now, today, this semesterなどの単語がよく使われます。

Choose the correct completion below.

- I am walking in the park now. (now / every day)
- You walk in the park in the morning. (now / every day)
- She eats lunch on a bench in the park. (now / every day)
- He is eating lunch on a bench in the park. (now / every day)
- We are talking in the meeting room. (now / every day)
- They talk in the meeting room. (now / every day)
- It is raining hard in my town. (now / every day)
- It rains a lot in spring in my town. (now / every year)
- Toshi eats vegetables. (now / every day)
- Shelly is eating vegetables. (now / every day)

UNIT 4 3

ACTIVITY

present progressive

Let's talk more



Are you interested in any sports?

Yes.



Please tell me more.

No.



What are you interested in?



Let's practice

Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

- I like playing ().

- I am on a () team.

- I like sports but I prefer watching than playing.

- I'm interested in reading books.

- I'm interested in () ing.

- I like drawing pictures.

- I like cooking at home.

How about you?



UNIT 4 TOPIC

Prepositions of place

A. Sherlock Holmes lives...

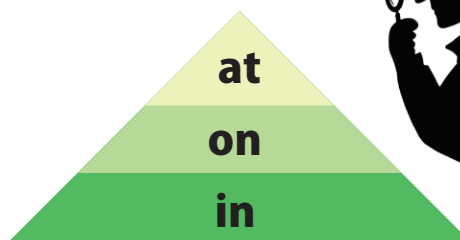
at 221B Baker Street.

on Baker Street.

in London.

in the United Kingdom.

in Europe.



前置詞によって、示す範囲の広さが違います。

- 番地；at
- 道沿い、川沿いなど；on
- 大陸や国、市町村など；in

B. Watson is...

at home.

at school.

at work.

in bed.

in class.

in prison.

in the hospital.

attention!

Bの例文はただ、そこにいるだけではなく、そこでしているアクションも暗に含まれています。

(例1) **at school** は、学校にいるだけではなく、学校で「勉強している」「教えている」。

(例2) **in the hospital** は「入院している」になるので注意。通院や、検診で来ている場合は **I'm visiting the hospital to get cold medicine.**

など、具体的に伝えるようにしましょう。

※文脈によって変わる場合もあります。

UNIT 5

1-1

TARGET SENTENCE

simple past

I saw a friend yesterday.



Look at the TARGET SENTENCE part of UNIT 4 and go over all the expressions for review.



Look at the words below.

Your teacher asks you questions beginning with "Did you ~?"

You answer the questions with "Yes, I did. I ~." or "No, I didn't. I didn't ~."

Use a time expression from the box. It is OK to make mistakes!

- today
- in the morning
- in the afternoon
- in the evening
- at night

- yesterday
- yesterday morning
- yesterday afternoon
- yesterday evening

- last night
- last week
- last Sunday
- last summer
- last year

- on the 4th of July
- on the (date)

FX : see your best friend

Teacher : Did you see your best friend yesterday?

You : Yes, I did. I saw my best friend.

or No, I didn't. I didn't see my best friend.

- ① eat lunch
- ② do your homework
- ③ clean your room
- ④ brush your teeth
- ⑤ watch a movie
- ⑥ buy some food
- ⑦ message your friend
- ⑧ check your SNS account
- ⑨ swim
- ⑩ ski
- ⑪ write a report
- ⑫ have a party

Review all the past form of the verbs above.

UNIT 5

1-2

simple past

I saw a friend yesterday.

present - past

- am, is - was
- are - were

- do, does - did

- come - came
- make - made
- go - went
- cut - cut

prepositions of time

at

時間

- We have a class at ten o'clock.
- He met his friend at 8:00 today.
- Minoru studies at night.

on

曜日/
日付

- I was born on May 10th.
- You were born on April 28th, 2004.
- She has classes on Saturday.

in

年/月

- I was born in 2004.
- My birthday is in April.
- Ann studies in the morning.

at

on

in

UNIT 5 2

TARGET GRAMMAR

simple past

I was tired yesterday.

Warm up

Read the sentences and choose the answers.



- ① I am happy today. (yes / no)
- ② I was tired yesterday. (yes / no)
- ③ My friend is here now. (yes / no)
- ④ My friend was here yesterday. (yes / no)
- ⑤ My friends are not here now. (yes / no)
- ⑥ My friends were not here last night. (yes / no)

日常生活で一番よく使う時制は「過去形」。友人や家族、学校や職場の知人との会話を思い出してみましょう！過去形を覚えると、会話のバリエーションが広がりますよ。Let's try !

BE VERB

Complete the sentences below.

- I () sick the day before yesterday. 私は一昨日、不調でした。
- I () not sick yesterday. 昨日は、不調ではありませんでした。
- () you OK last night? 昨夜は大丈夫でしたか？
- How () the weather yesterday? 昨日の天気は何でしたか？

DO VERB

Complete the sentences below.

- I () some fruit for breakfast this morning. 私は今朝、朝食にフルーツを食べました。
- You () not do your homework last time. あなたは前回、宿題をしませんでした。
- () she do her homework this time? 彼女は今回、宿題をしましたか？
- When () she finish her homework? 彼女はいつ宿題を終わらせたのですか？

UNIT 5 3

ACTIVITY

simple past

Let's talk more



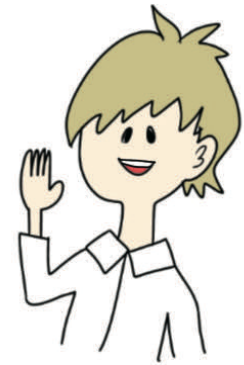
Did you do anything special last year?

Yes.

→ Please tell me more.

No.

→ What didn't you do last year?



Let's practice

Take turns asking some questions to your teachers / classmates.

- I went to the United States of America last year.

- I bought a new car last year.

- I started to study English last year.

- I saw a famous actor in () last year.

- I quit school last year.

- I didn't go skiing last year.

- I didn't go to any festivals last year.

- I didn't travel anywhere last year.

- I didn't eat osechi last year.

- I didn't have a birthday party last year.

How about you?

